

sentence if the sentence was previously imposed or previously reduced in accordance with this division.

(E) NO REQUIREMENT TO REDUCE SENTENCE.—Nothing in this paragraph may be construed to require a court to reduce a sentence pursuant to this paragraph.

SA 6609. Ms. MURKOWSKI (for herself and Ms. KLOBUCHAR) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 6552 proposed by Mr. LEAHY to the bill H.R. 2617, to amend section 1115 of title 31, United States Code, to amend the description of how performance goals are achieved, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

At the end of division FF, add the following:

TITLE VII—ADVANCING FETAL ALCOHOL SPECTRUM DISORDERS RESEARCH, SERVICES, AND PREVENTION

SEC. 7101. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the “Advancing FASD Research, Services and Prevention Act” or the “FASD Respect Act”.

SEC. 7102. HHS PROGRAM ON FETAL ALCOHOL SPECTRUM DISORDERS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Part O of title III of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 280f et seq.) is amended—

(1) by amending the part heading to read as follows: “FETAL ALCOHOL SPECTRUM DISORDERS PREVENTION AND SERVICES PROGRAM”;

(2) in section 399H (42 U.S.C. 280f)—

(A) in the section heading, by striking “ESTABLISHMENT OF FETAL ALCOHOL SYNDROME PREVENTION” and inserting “FETAL ALCOHOL SPECTRUM DISORDERS PREVENTION, INTERVENTION”;

(B) by striking “Fetal Alcohol Syndrome and Fetal Alcohol Effect” each place it appears and inserting “FASD”;

(C) in subsection (a)—

(i) by amending the heading to read as follows: “IN GENERAL”;

(ii) in the matter preceding paragraph (1)—

(I) by inserting “or continue activities to support” after “shall establish”;

(II) by striking “FASD” (as amended by subparagraph (B)) and inserting “fetal alcohol spectrum disorders (referred to in this section as ‘FASD’)”;

(III) by striking “prevention, intervention” and inserting “awareness, prevention, identification, intervention.”; and

(IV) by striking “that shall” and inserting “, which may”;

(iii) in paragraph (1)—

(I) in subparagraph (A)—

(aa) by striking “medical schools” and inserting “health professions schools”; and

(bb) by inserting “infants,” after “provision of services for”; and

(II) in subparagraph (D), by striking “medical and mental” and inserting “agencies providing”;

(iv) in paragraph (2)—

(I) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking “a prevention and diagnosis program to support clinical studies, demonstrations and other research as appropriate” and inserting “supporting and conducting research on fetal alcohol spectrum disorders, as appropriate, including”; and

(II) in subparagraph (B), by striking “prevention services and interventions for pregnant, alcohol-dependent women” and inserting “evidence-based services and interventions for preventing prenatal alcohol exposure, which may co-occur with exposure to other substances”; and

(v) by amending paragraph (3) to read as follows:

“(3) building State and Tribal capacity for the identification, treatment, and support of

individuals with FASD and their families, which may include by developing, implementing, and evaluating targeted intervention programs for FASD, increasing awareness of FASD, providing training for professionals across relevant sectors, and disseminating information about FASD and support services to affected individuals and their families.”;

(D) in subsection (b)—

(i) by striking “described in section 399I”;

(ii) by striking “The Secretary” and inserting the following:

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary”; and

(iii) by adding at the end the following:

“(2) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—To be eligible to receive a grant, or enter into a cooperative agreement or contract under this section, an entity shall—

“(A) be a State, Indian Tribe or Tribal organization, local government, scientific or academic institution, or nonprofit organization; and

“(B) prepare and submit to the Secretary an application at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the Secretary may require, including a description of the activities that the entity intends to carry out using amounts received under this section.”; and

(E) by striking subsections (c) and (d); and

(3) by striking sections 399I, 399J, and 399K (42 U.S.C. 280f–1, 280f–2, 280f–3) and inserting the following:

“SEC. 399I. FETAL ALCOHOL SPECTRUM DISORDERS CENTERS FOR EXCELLENCE.

“(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall, as appropriate, award grants, cooperative agreements, or contracts to public or nonprofit entities with demonstrated expertise in the prevention of, identification of, and intervention services with respect to, fetal alcohol spectrum disorders (referred to in this section as ‘FASD’) and other related adverse conditions. Such awards shall be for the purposes of establishing Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorders Centers for Excellence to build local, Tribal, State, and national capacities to prevent the occurrence of FASD and other related adverse conditions, and to respond to the needs of individuals with FASD and their families by carrying out the programs described in subsection (b).

“(b) PROGRAMS.—An entity receiving an award under subsection (a) may use such award for the following purposes:

“(1) Initiating or expanding diagnostic capacity for FASD by increasing screening, assessment, identification, and diagnosis.

“(2) Developing and supporting public awareness and outreach activities, including the use of a range of media and public outreach, to raise public awareness of the risks associated with alcohol consumption during pregnancy, with the goals of reducing the prevalence of FASD and improving the developmental, health (including mental health), and educational outcomes of individuals with FASD and supporting families caring for individuals with FASD.

“(3) Acting as a clearinghouse for evidence-based resources on FASD prevention, identification, and culturally-aware best practices, including the maintenance of a national data-based directory on FASD-specific services in States, Indian Tribes, and local communities, and disseminating ongoing research and developing resources on FASD to help inform systems of care for individuals with FASD across their lifespan.

“(4) Increasing awareness and understanding of efficacious, evidence-based FASD screening tools and culturally- and linguistically-appropriate evidence-based intervention services and best practices, which may include by conducting national, regional, State, Tribal, or peer cross-State webinars,

workshops, or conferences for training community leaders, medical and mental health and substance use disorder professionals, education and disability professionals, families, law enforcement personnel, judges, individuals working in financial assistance programs, social service personnel, child welfare professionals, and other service providers.

“(5) Improving capacity for State, Tribal, and local affiliates dedicated to FASD awareness, prevention, and identification and family and individual support programs and services.

“(6) Providing technical assistance to grantees under section 399H, as appropriate.

“(7) Carrying out other functions, as appropriate.

“(c) APPLICATION.—To be eligible for a grant, contract, or cooperative agreement under this section, an entity shall submit to the Secretary an application at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the Secretary may require.

“(d) SUBCONTRACTING.—A public or private nonprofit entity may carry out the following activities required under this section through contracts or cooperative agreements with other public and private nonprofit entities with demonstrated expertise in FASD:

“(1) Prevention activities.

“(2) Screening and identification.

“(3) Resource, development, dissemination, training and technical assistance, administration and support of FASD partner networks.

“(4) Intervention services.

“SEC. 399J. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

“There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this part such sums as may be necessary for each of fiscal years 2023 through 2027.”.

(b) REPORT.—Not later than 4 years after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Health and Human Services shall submit to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of the Senate and the Committee on Energy and Commerce of the House of Representatives a report on the efforts of the Department of Health and Human Services to advance public awareness on, and facilitate the identification of best practices related to, fetal alcohol spectrum disorders identification, prevention, treatment, and support.

SA 6610. Mr. TOOMEY submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 2617, to amend section 1115 of title 31, United States Code, to amend the description of how performance goals are achieved, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

At the end, add the following:

DIVISION KK—EXPENSING

SEC. 1. EXTENSION OF 100-PERCENT EXPENSING.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 168(k)(6)(A) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—

(1) in clause (i), by striking “January 1, 2023” and inserting “January 1, 2024”;

(2) in clause (ii)—

(A) by striking “December 31, 2022” and inserting “December 31, 2023”, and

(B) by striking “January 1, 2024” and inserting “January 1, 2025”;

(3) in clause (iii)—

(A) by striking “December 31, 2023” and inserting “December 31, 2024”, and

(B) by striking “January 1, 2025” and inserting “January 1, 2026”;

(4) in clause (iv)—

(A) by striking “December 31, 2024” and inserting “December 31, 2025”, and

(B) by striking “January 1, 2026” and inserting “January 1, 2027”, and

(5) in clause (v)—

(A) by striking “December 31, 2025” and inserting “December 31, 2026”, and

(B) by striking “January 1, 2027” and inserting “January 1, 2028”.

(b) **RULE FOR PROPERTY WITH LONGER PRODUCTION PERIODS.**—Section 168(k)(6)(B) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—

(1) in clause (i), by striking “January 1, 2024” and inserting “January 1, 2025”,

(2) in clause (ii)—

(A) by striking “December 31, 2023” and inserting “December 31, 2024”, and

(B) by striking “January 1, 2025” and inserting “January 1, 2026”,

(3) in clause (iii)—

(A) by striking “December 31, 2024” and inserting “December 31, 2025”, and

(B) by striking “January 1, 2026” and inserting “January 1, 2027”,

(4) in clause (iv)—

(A) by striking “December 31, 2025” and inserting “December 31, 2026”, and

(B) by striking “January 1, 2027” and inserting “January 1, 2028”, and

(5) in clause (v)—

(A) by striking “December 31, 2026” and inserting “December 31, 2027”, and

(B) by striking “January 1, 2028” and inserting “January 1, 2029”.

(c) **RULE FOR PLANTS BEARING FRUITS AND NUTS.**—Section 168(k)(6)(C) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—

(1) in clause (i), by striking “January 1, 2023” and inserting “January 1, 2024”,

(2) in clause (ii)—

(A) by striking “December 31, 2022” and inserting “December 31, 2023”, and

(B) by striking “January 1, 2024” and inserting “January 1, 2025”,

(3) in clause (iii)—

(A) by striking “December 31, 2023” and inserting “December 31, 2024”, and

(B) by striking “January 1, 2025” and inserting “January 1, 2026”,

(4) in clause (iv)—

(A) by striking “December 31, 2024” and inserting “December 31, 2025”, and

(B) by striking “January 1, 2027” and inserting “January 1, 2028”, and

(5) in clause (v)—

(A) by striking “December 31, 2025” and inserting “December 31, 2026”, and

(B) by striking “January 1, 2027” and inserting “January 1, 2028”.

(d) **EXTENSION.**—

(1) **IN GENERAL.**—Section 168(k) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—

(A) in paragraph (2)—

(i) in subparagraph (A)(iii), clauses (i)(III) and (ii) of subparagraph (B), and subparagraph (E)(i), by striking “January 1, 2027” each place it appears and inserting “January 1, 2028”, and

(ii) in subparagraph (B)—

(I) in clause (i)(II), by striking “January 1, 2028” and inserting “January 1, 2029”, and

(II) in the heading of clause (ii), by striking “PRE-JANUARY 1, 2027” and inserting “PRE-JANUARY 1, 2028”, and

(B) in paragraph (5)(A), by striking “January 1, 2027” and inserting “January 1, 2028”.

(2) **CONFORMING AMENDMENT.**—Clause (ii) of section 460(c)(6)(B) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by striking “January 1, 2027 (January 1, 2028)” and inserting “January 1, 2028 (January 1, 2029)”.

(e) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—The amendments made by this section shall apply to property placed in service, and specified plants (as defined in section 168(k)(5)(B) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986) planted or grafted, after December 31, 2022.

SA 6611. Mr. YOUNG submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 2617, to amend sec-

tion 1115 of title 31, United States Code, to amend the description of how performance goals are achieved, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

At the appropriate place, insert the following:

SEC. —. EXTENSION OF TAX TREATMENT OF RESEARCH AND EXPERIMENTAL EXPENDITURES.

(a) **IN GENERAL.**—Section 13206 of Public Law 115-97 is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)(3), by striking “2021” and inserting “2023”, and

(2) in subsection (e), by striking “2021” and inserting “2023”.

(b) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—The amendments made by this section shall take effect as if included in section 13206 of Public Law 115-97.

SA 6612. Mr. YOUNG submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 2617, to amend section 1115 of title 31, United States Code, to amend the description of how performance goals are achieved, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

At the appropriate place, insert the following:

SEC. —. EXTENSION OF TAX TREATMENT OF RESEARCH AND EXPERIMENTAL EXPENDITURES.

(a) **IN GENERAL.**—Section 13206 of Public Law 115-97 is amended—

(1) in subsection (b)(3), by striking “2021” and inserting “2022”, and

(2) in subsection (e), by striking “2021” and inserting “2022”.

(b) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—The amendments made by this section shall take effect as if included in section 13206 of Public Law 115-97.

SA 6613. Mr. COONS submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 6552 proposed by Mr. LEAHY to the bill H.R. 2617, to amend section 1115 of title 31, United States Code, to amend the description of how performance goals are achieved, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

On page 1589, after line 10, add the following:

TITLE VIII—MADELEINE K. ALBRIGHT DEMOCRACY IN THE 21ST CENTURY ACT

SEC. 801. SHORT TITLE.

This title may be cited as the “Madeleine K. Albright Democracy in the 21st Century Act”.

SEC. 802. DEFINITIONS.

In this title:

(1) **APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.**—The term “appropriate congressional committees” means—

(A) the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate;

(B) the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate;

(C) the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives; and

(D) the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives.

(2) **CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS.**—The term “civil and political rights” means the rights provided for in the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, done in New York December 16, 1966, as ratified by the United States of America.

(3) **DEMOCRACY PROGRAMS.**—For purposes of funds authorized to be appropriated by this title, the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22

U.S.C. 2151 et seq.), or appropriated under any Act making appropriations for the Department of State, foreign operations, and related programs, the term “democracy programs” means programs that, consistent with section 133(b) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2152c(b)) and the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, done at New York December 16, 1966, support—

(A) good governance;

(B) credible and competitive elections;

(C) freedom of expression, association, assembly, and religion;

(D) human rights, labor rights, independent media, and the rule of law; and

(E) otherwise strengthen the capacity of democratic political parties, governments, nongovernmental organizations and institutions, and citizens to support the development of democratic states and institutions that are responsive and accountable to citizens.

(4) **NED.**—The term “NED” means the National Endowment for Democracy.

(5) **RELEVANT FEDERAL DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES.**—The term “relevant Federal departments and agencies” means—

(A) the Department of State;

(B) the United States Agency for International Development; and

(C) other Federal agencies that the President determines are relevant for purposes of this title.

(6) **USAID.**—The term “USAID” means the United States Agency for International Development.

SEC. 803. PROGRAM PRIORITIZATION AND DEMOCRACY STRATEGY.

(a) **PROGRAM PRIORITIZATION.**—As the global leader in promoting and advancing democratic principles, the United States Government should prioritize democracy programs that—

(1) align and are coordinated with diplomatic and security strategies for a given country or region;

(2) advance democracy during and following a country’s transition to democracy and address democratic backsliding in a country;

(3) support democracy and democratic voices in closed and repressive societies, including those defending the exercise of civil and political rights;

(4) counter the malign influence of authoritarian governments;

(5) counter corruption and kleptocracy, including by enhancing transparent, accountable, effective, and responsive governance;

(6) counter authoritarian abuse of technology and manipulation of elections, electoral data, and critical electoral infrastructure;

(7) promote internet freedom and combat digital authoritarianism, including the use of the internet and other digital technologies to restrict the exercise of civil and political rights;

(8) counter transnational repression;

(9) counter the increasing use of arbitrary detention;

(10) promote civic education and enhanced citizen participation in democratic processes; and

(11) protect the civil and political rights of religious and ethnic minorities.

(b) **STRATEGY.**—Not later than 120 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the President shall submit to Congress a comprehensive strategy to promote democracy abroad that is informed by extensive consultations with the local actors impacted by such programs. The strategy shall encompass a whole of government approach to such efforts, and include detailed information on funding, goals and objectives, and oversight.